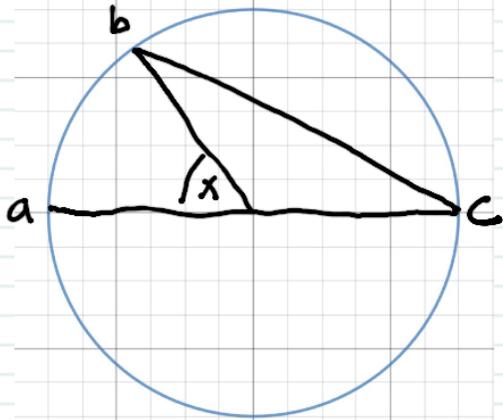


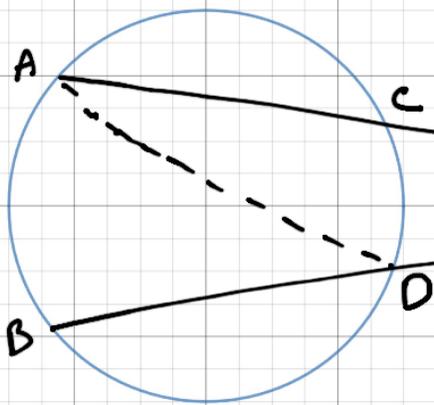
Proof of angle/arc relationships



$\angle x$ is a central angle with measure same as arc \widehat{ab} .

Note that $\angle b$ & $\angle c$ are congruent, as all radii are congruent.

$$\angle x = \angle b + \angle c \therefore \angle c = \frac{1}{2} \angle x$$



Now, we want to understand the relationship between angle x and the two arcs, \widehat{ab} and \widehat{cd} .

We see $\angle ADB = \frac{1}{2} \widehat{AB}$ and

$\angle A = \frac{1}{2} \widehat{CD}$ And we know that

$$\angle ADB = \angle A + \angle x \therefore \angle x = \angle ADB - \angle A$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \widehat{AB} - \frac{1}{2} \widehat{CD}$$

$$\text{or } \frac{1}{2} (\widehat{AB} - \widehat{CD})$$